## UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN

In re:	
Linda A. Allen,  a/k/a Linda Ann Allen Bey,  a/k/a Linda A. Allen [sic],	Case No. GK16-03152 Chapter 7 Hon. John T. Gregg
Debtor./	
United States Trustee,	
Plaintiff,	
v.	Adv. Proc. No. 16-80283
Linda A. Allen,	
Defendant./	

# UNITED STATES TRUSTEE'S RESPONSE TO DEBTOR-DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR IMPROPER VENUE AND LACK OF PERSONAL JURISDICTION PURSUANT TO FRCP 12 b (2)(3)

Plaintiff Daniel M. McDermott, United States Trustee for Region 9 (Michigan/Ohio), pursuant to his authority under 11 U.S.C. § 307 and 28 U.S.C. § 586(a)(3)(G), respectfully responds to the Debtor-Defendant's "Motion for Improper Venue and Lack of Personal Jurisdiction Pursuant to FRCP12 b (2)(3)" (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 41).

The Debtor-Defendant has previously raised issues of venue and jurisdiction in at least three filings made with this Court (see CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket Nos. 4, 20, 24). She now raises them yet again in her "Praecipe" and in this motion (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket Nos. 30 and 41, respectively). Therefore, as a procedural matter, without the need to consider the substance of the motion, the Court should rule under F.R.B.P. 7012(g)(2) that the Debtor-

Defendant is now precluded from raising these defenses and has waived them under F.R.B.P. 7012 (h)(1).

The U.S. Trustee further responds to the substance of the Debtor-Defendant's motion as follows:

#### Jurisdiction

Because this adversary proceeding involves an objection to the Debtor-Defendant's discharge, this is a core proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2)(J) over which the Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1334. The U.S. Trustee stated this in the first paragraph of his Complaint (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 1) and the Debtor-Defendant admitted to this statement of jurisdiction in paragraph 1 of her answer to the Complaint (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 16). Therefore, the Court should find that the Debtor-Defendant has waived her defense permitted under F.R.B.P. 7012(b)(2), as the rule provides that "a motion asserting any one of these defenses must be made before pleading if a responsive pleading is allowed." The Court also made this finding in its First Pretrial Order under the heading "Jurisdiction" (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 17).

The First Pretrial Order also directed the parties to the adversary proceeding to "file a short statement as to whether they consent to entry of a final judgment by this court . . . ." On February 9, 2017, the Debtor-Defendant filed an "Affidavit of Non-Consent of Special Jurisdiction" (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 20). On February 21, 2017, the Court entered an "Order Regarding Affidavit of Non-Consent of Special Jurisdiction" in which the Court denied

without prejudice any relief the Debtor-Defendant might have been requesting in her Affidavit (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 21).

By virtue of filing a *voluntary* bankruptcy Petition on June 9, 2016 (CM-ECF Docket No. 1), the Debtor-Defendant invoked, submitted to, and consented to this Court's jurisdiction.

Since that time, the Debtor-Defendant has continued to invoke this Court's jurisdiction over her Chapter 7 case with filings in this adversary proceeding and as she seeks the issuance of a discharge.

#### **Venue**

Venue for this proceeding is proper under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408-09. The U.S. Trustee stated this in the second paragraph of his Complaint (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 1) and the Debtor-Defendant admitted to this statement of venue in paragraph 2 of her answer to the Complaint (CM-ECF Adv. Proc. Docket No. 16). Therefore, the Court should find that the Debtor-Defendant has waived her defense permitted under F.R.B.P. 7012(b)(3), as the rule provides that "a motion asserting any one of these defenses must be made before pleading if a responsive pleading is allowed."

By virtue of filing a *voluntary* bankruptcy Petition on June 9, 2016 (CM-ECF Docket No. 1), the Debtor-Defendant selected the venue for her bankruptcy proceedings. Venue is also proper here because the Debtor-Defendant's domicile and residence are in this federal judicial district.

### **Conclusion**

Therefore, the United States Trustee respectfully requests that the Court deny the Debtor-Defendant's motion for dismissal for all counts, and grant such other relief that may be proper under the circumstances.

Dated:\_\_\_\_\_8-10-17\_\_\_\_\_

DANIEL M. McDERMOTT United States Trustee Region 9

By:\_\_\_\_\_/s/\_\_\_\_

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